Codebook for "Associations between national gambling policies and disordered gambling prevalence rates within Europe"

This codebook provides information for both the raw and analytic datasets used to generate analyses of the associations between national gambling policies and disordered gambling prevalence rates within Europe (Planzer, Gray, & Shaffer, 2014). These datasets come from the collection of national gambling policy data from key informants and the collection of disordered gambling prevalence estimates from a review of the literature.

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Related publication(s): Planzer, S., Gray, H. M., & Shaffer, H. J. (2014). Associations between national gambling policies and disordered gambling prevalence rates within Europe. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry 2*/37, http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2013.11.002.

Raw Dataset I: Regulations Summary (N = 30)

Raw Dataset I: Regulations Summary includes aspects of national gambling policy using all jurisdictions for which we have policy data, regardless of whether we also obtained prevalence data (N = 30). This dataset is organized by jurisdiction. Entries span the full range of the study period (i.e., January 1997-March 2010). These entries describe the information we received from key informants regarding policies governing both land-based and online forms of five games: (1) sports betting; (2) lottery; (3) poker; (4) table games; and (5) electronic gaming machines (EGM). For each of these ten game types, we sought information about the status of commercial gambling licenses, whether individuals were prohibited to play games for which gambling offers were prohibited, minimum age requirements, advertising restrictions, and the extent and maturity of legal gambling opportunities. For more details on variables included in this dataset, please see Appendix 1.

Raw Dataset II: Epidemiological Summary (N = 28)

Raw Dataset II: Epidemiological Summary includes estimates of disordered gambling prevalence rates from a number of European jurisdictions. In collecting these data, we used the following seven inclusion criteria: (1) the estimate must be based on a national or regional prevalence survey for at least one level of disordered gambling (i.e., Level 2 or Level 3); (2) the estimate must be associated with one of 34 European jurisdictions (i.e.,

twenty-seven EU Member States,[1] four EFTA Member States, and three autonomous gambling jurisdictions under the British Crown) (3) the estimate must derive from an internationally recognized diagnostic instrument; (4) the estimate must specify the specific instrument used to identify disordered gambling; (5) the report must specify the obtained estimate of disordered gambling (6) the report must provide a past-year estimate of disordered gambling; and (7) the report must be available to the authors by 1 November 2011 in order for us to incorporate it into our work. We did not include lifetime estimates of disordered gambling for reasons described in the manuscript. Though we did not exclude any study because of its sample size, perceived methodological quality, or language, we did exclude studies that focused exclusively on high-risk or special population segments (e.g., adolescents, college students). We also excluded studies conducted before 1997.[2]

This dataset includes past-year disordered gambling prevalence estimates, organized by estimate within jurisdiction, collected using one or two recognized screening instruments. When studies reported two estimates, we calculated the average of both estimates and used this value in associative analyses (described in more detail below). For more details on variables included in this dataset, please see Appendix 2.

Analytic Dataset: Associative Analyses (N = 22)

Analytic Dataset: Associative Analyses includes both regulatory and epidemiological data. We used this dataset to complete analyses examining the associations between national gambling regulatory policies and estimates of the prevalence of disordered gambling. To complete these analyses, we began by specifying the timing of each prevalence survey's data collection with as much precision as possible. Next, we extracted the appropriate regulatory provision that was in place during the year in which each prevalence survey was conducted. We performed these analyses using twenty-two prevalence surveys representing the twelve jurisdictions for which we obtained regulatory data and at least one past-year, national prevalence estimate (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Italy, the Netherlands, Norway, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom). Variables in this dataset include time-specific gambling policies (governing both land-based and online forms sports betting, lottery, poker, table games, and EGM) and corresponding prevalence estimates. For more detail on variables included in this dataset, please see Appendix 3.

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1 Croatia became the 28th Member State of the EU on 1 July 2013, that is, after the time of our data collection and analyses. #
2 During the literature review, we obtained a prevalence estimate from Northern Ireland. However, we did not seek policy information for Northern Ireland, whose gambling policy does not fall under the 2005 UK Gambling Act. We do not include this prevalence estimate in the current work.

Appendix 1 Variables in Raw Dataset I: Regulations Summary

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
Jurisdiction	String	Jurisdiction	30	
Licenses_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased sportsbetting	30	
Licenses_landbased_lottery	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased lottery	30	
Licenses_landbased_poker	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased poker	30	
Licenses_landbased_tablegames	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased tablegames	30	
Licenses_landbased_EGM	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased EGM	30	
Licenses_online_sportsbetting	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online sportsbetting	30	For Malta, license information pertains to the period April 2004-March 2003
Licenses_online_lottery	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online lottery	30	For Malta, license information pertains to the period April 2004-March 2003
Licenses_online_poker	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online poker	30	For Malta, license information pertains to the period April 2004-March 2003
Licenses_online_tablegames	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online tablegames	30	For Malta, license information pertains to the period April 2004-March 2003
Licenses_online_EGM	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online EGM	30	For Malta, license information pertains to the period April 2004-March 2003
Prohibition_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Prohibition to play, landbased sportsbetting	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Prohibition_landbased_lottery	String	Prohibition to play, landbased lottery	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Prohibition_landbased_poker	String	Prohibition to play, landbased poker	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Prohibition_landbased_tablegames	String	Prohibition to play, landbased tablegames	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Prohibition_landbased_EGM	String	Prohibition to play, landbased EGM	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Prohibition_online_sportsbetting	String	Prohibition to play, online sportsbetting	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
Prohibition_online_lottery	String	Prohibition to play, online lottery	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Prohibition_online_poker	String	Prohibition to play, online poker	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Prohibition_online_tablegames	String	Prohibition to play, online tablegames	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Prohibition_online_EGM	String	Prohibition to play, online EGM	30	Not applicable unless there exists a prohibition against licenses
Age_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Minimum age to play, landbased sportsbetting	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Age_landbased_lottery	String	Minimum age to play, landbased lottery	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Age_landbased_poker	String	Minimum age to play, landbased poker	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Age_landbased_tablegames	String	Minimum age to play, landbased tablegames	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Age_landbased_EGM	String	Minimum age to play, landbased EGM	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Age_online_sportsbetting	String	Minimum age to play, online sportsbetting	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Age_online_lottery	String	Minimum age to play, online lottery	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Age_online_poker	String	Minimum age to play, online poker	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Age_online_tablegames	String	Minimum age to play, online tablegames	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
Age_online_EGM	String	Minimum age to play, online EGM	30	Not applicable when prohibition to play in place during entire study period
Advertising_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased sportsbetting	30	
Advertising_landbased_lottery	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased lottery	30	
Advertising_landbased_poker	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased poker	30	
Advertising_landbased_tablegames	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased tablegames	30	
Advertising_landbased_EGM	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased EGM	30	
Advertising_online_sportsbetting	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online sportsbetting	30	
Advertising_online_lottery	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online lottery	30	
Advertising_online_poker	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online poker	30	
Advertising_online_tablegames	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online tablegames	30	
Advertising_online_EGM	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online EGM	30	
Offer_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Legal offer to play, landbased sportsbetting	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_landbased_lottery	String	Legal offer to play, landbased lottery	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_landbased_poker	String	Legal offer to play, landbased poker	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_landbased_tablegames	String	Legal offer to play, landbased tablegames	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_landbased_EGM	String	Legal offer to play, landbased EGM	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_online_sportsbetting	String	Legal offer to play, online sportsbetting	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_online_lottery	String	Legal offer to play, online lottery	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_online_poker	String	Legal offer to play, online poker	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_online_tablegames	String	Legal offer to play, online tablegames	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Offer_online_EGM	String	Legal offer to play, online EGM	30	Indicates whether game had ever been offered legally
Maturity_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Maturity of market, landbased sportsbetting	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
Maturity_landbased_lottery	String	Maturity of market, landbased lottery	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
Maturity_landbased_poker	String	Maturity of market, landbased poker	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
Maturity_landbased_tablegames	String	Maturity of market, landbased tablegames	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
Maturity_landbased_EGM	String	Maturity of market, landbased EGM	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
Maturity_online_sportsbetting	String	Maturity of market, online sportsbetting	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
Maturity_online_lottery	String	Maturity of market, online lottery	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
Maturity_online_poker	String	Maturity of market, online poker	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
Maturity_online_tablegames	String	Maturity of market, online tablegames	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
Maturity_online_EGM	String	Maturity of market, online EGM	30	Not applicable when no legal offer of game
state_portion	String	Whether the state has taken a portion of gambling earnings	30	
problem_gambling	String	Whether the law requires any part of state portions be allocated to problem gambling services/activities	30	

Appendix 2   Variables in Raw Dataset II: Epidemiological Summary

Variable #	Data Type	Description	N	Note
Jurisdiction	String	Jurisdiction	28	
region_type	String	Whether estimate is from national or regional sample	28	
year_datacollection	String	Year of data collection	24	Unavailable for 4 estimates
year_publication	Numeric	Year of study publication	28	
reference	String	Formal study reference	28	
sample_size	Numeric	Reported sample size	28	
response_rate	Numeric	Reported response rate	22	Unavailable for 6 estimates
pastyear_level2	Numeric	Past year Level 2 (problem) gambling rate (averaged across both instruments when necessary)	28	
pastyear_level3	Numeric	Past year Level 3 (pathological) gambling rate (averaged across both instruments when necessary)	28	
instrument1	String	Name of #1 gambling disorder screening instrument	28	Refers to instrument reported first in original manuscript
pastyear_level2_inst1	Numeric	Past-year Level 2 prevalence rate obtained from instrument1	28	Refers to instrument reported first in original manuscript
pastyear_level3_inst1	Numeric	Past-year Level 3 prevalence rate obtained from instrument1	28	Refers to instrument reported first in original manuscript
instrument2	String	Name of #2 gambling disorder screening instrument	6	Only 6 surveys used more than one instrument
pastyear_level2_inst2	Numeric	Past-year Level 2 prevalence rate obtained from instrument2	6	Only 6 surveys used more than one instrument
pastyear_level3_inst2	Numeric	Past-year Level 3 prevalence rate obtained from instrument2	6	Only 6 surveys used more than one instrument
used_in_associative_analyses	Numeric	Whether prevalence estimate was used in associative analyses	28	0 = no, 1 = yes (only estimates not used in associative analyses were from regional samples)

Appendix 3   Variables in Analytic Dataset: Associative Analyses

Variable #	Data Type	Description	N	Note
reference	String	Formal study reference (shortened)	22	
yearofdatacollection	Numeric	Year of prevalence survey data collection	22	
survey	String	Informal name of prevalence survey	22	
jurisdiction	String	Jurisdiction	22	
Licenses_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased sportsbetting	22	
Licenses_landbased_lottery	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased lottery	22	
Licenses_landbased_poker	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased poker	22	
Licenses_landbased_tablegames	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased tablegames	22	
Licenses_landbased_EGM	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, landbased EGM	22	
Licenses_online_sportsbetting	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online sportsbetting	22	
Licenses_online_lottery	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online lottery	22	
Licenses_online_poker	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online poker	22	
Licenses_online_tablegames	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online tablegames	22	
Licenses_online_EGM	String	Status of commercial gambling licenses, online EGM	22	
Prohibition_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Prohibition to play, landbased sportsbetting	22	
Prohibition_landbased_lottery	String	Prohibition to play, landbased lottery	22	
Prohibition_landbased_poker	String	Prohibition to play, landbased poker	22	
Prohibition_landbased_tablegames	String	Prohibition to play, landbased tablegames	22	
Prohibition_landbased_EGM	String	Prohibition to play, landbased EGM	22	
Prohibition_online_sportsbetting	String	Prohibition to play, online sportsbetting	22	
Prohibition_online_lottery	String	Prohibition to play, online lottery	22	
Prohibition_online_poker	String	Prohibition to play, online poker	22	
Prohibition_online_tablegames	String	Prohibition to play, online tablegames	22	
Prohibition_online_EGM	String	Prohibition to play, online EGM	22	
prohibition_landbased_sportsbetting_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, landbased sportsbetting, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
prohibition_landbased_lottery_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, landbased lottery, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
prohibition_landbased_poker_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, landbased poker, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
prohibition_landbased_tablegames_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, landbased tablegames, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
prohibition_landbased_EGM_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, landbased EGM, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
prohibition_online_sportsbetting_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, online sportsbetting, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
prohibition_online_lottery_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, online lottery, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
prohibition_online_poker_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, online poker, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
prohibition_online_tablegames_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, online tablegames, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
prohibition_online_EGM_numeric	Numeric	Prohibition to play, online EGM, coded numerically	22	0 = no prohibition, 1 = prohibition
sum_landbased_prohibitions	Numeric	Sum of prohibitions against land-based games	22	
sum_online_prohibitions	Numeric	Sum of prohibitions against online games	22	
Age_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Minimum age to play, landbased sportsbetting	22	
Age_landbased_lottery	String	Minimum age to play, landbased lottery	22	
Age_landbased_poker	String	Minimum age to play, landbased poker	22	
Age_landbased_tablegames	String	Minimum age to play, landbased tablegames	22	
Age_landbased_EGM	String	Minimum age to play, landbased EGM	22	
Age_online_sportsbetting	String	Minimum age to play, online sportsbetting	19	Data unavailable for 3 German prevalence estimates
Age_online_lottery	String	Minimum age to play, online lottery	19	Data unavailable for 3 German prevalence estimates
Age_online_poker	String	Minimum age to play, online poker	22	
Age_online_tablegames	String	Minimum age to play, online tablegames	22	
Age_online_EGM	String	Minimum age to play, online EGM	19	Data unavailable for 3 German prevalence estimates
age_landbased_sportsbetting_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, landbased sportsbetting, coded numerically	22	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
age_landbased_lottery_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, landbased lottery, coded numerically	22	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable
age_landbased_poker_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, landbased poker, coded numerically	15	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable
age_landbased_tablegames_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, landbased tablegames, coded numerically	15	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable
age_landbased_EGM_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, landbased EGM, coded numerically	21	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable
age_online_sportsbetting_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, online sportsbetting, coded numerically	11	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age; missing or not applicable
age_online_lottery_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, online lottery, coded numerically	10	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable
age_online_poker_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, online poker, coded numerically	4	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
age_online_tablegames_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, online tablegames, coded numerically	4	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable
age_online_EGM_numeric	Numeric	Minimum age to play, online EGM, coded numerically	4	1 = no minimum age, 2 = 15 years, 3 = 16 years, 4 = 18 years, 5 = 21 years; missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable
Age_landbased_average#	Numeric	average of numeric minimum age scores, landbased games	22	
Age_online_average	Numeric	average of numeric minimum age scores, landbased games	11	Missing data if minimum age is missing or not applicable
Advertising_landbased_sportsbetting	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased sportsbetting	22	
Advertising_landbased_lottery	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased lottery	22	
Advertising_landbased_poker	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased poker	21	Data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
Advertising_landbased_tablegames	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased tablegames	21	Data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
Advertising_landbased_EGM	String	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased EGM	21	Data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
Advertising_online_sportsbetting	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online sportsbetting	22	
Advertising_online_lottery	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online lottery	22	
Advertising_online_poker	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online poker	21	Data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
Advertising_online_tablegames	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online tablegames	21	Data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
Advertising_online_EGM	String	Advertising regulatory policy, online EGM	22	
advertising_landbased_sportsbetting_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased sportsbetting, coded numerically	22	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition
advertising_landbased_lottery_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased lottery, coded numerically	22	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
advertising_landbased_poker_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased poker, coded numerically	21	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition; data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
advertising_landbased_tablegames_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased tablegames, coded numerically	21	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition; data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
advertising_landbased_EGM_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, landbased EGM, coded numerically	21	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition; data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
advertising_online_sportsbetting_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, online sportsbetting, coded numerically	22	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition
advertising_online_lottery_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, online lottery, coded numerically	22	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition
advertising_online_poker_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, online poker, coded numerically	21	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition; data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
advertising_online_tablegames_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, online tablegames, coded numerically	21	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition; data missing for 1997 Norway estimate
advertising_online_EGM_numeric	Numeric	Advertising regulatory policy, online EGM, coded numerically	22	1 = no specific restrictions; 2 = some restrictions; 3 = prohibition
advertising_landbased_numeric	Numeric	average of numeric advertising scores, landbased games	22	
advertising_online_numeric	Numeric	average of numeric advertising scores, online games	22	
offer_landbased_sportsbetting_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, landbased sportsbetting	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
offer_landbased_lottery_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, landbased lottery	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
offer_landbased_poker_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, landbased poker	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer

Variable	Data Type	Description	N	Note
offer_landbased_tablegames_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, landbased tablegames	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
offer_landbased_EGM_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, landbased EGM	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
offer_online_sportsbetting_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, online sportsbetting	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
offer_online_lottery_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, online lottery	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
offer_online_poker_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, online poker	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
offer_online_tablegames_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, online tablegames	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
offer_online_EGM_numeric	Numeric	whether a legal offer existed, online EGM	22	0 = no offer; 1 = offer
sum_offers_landbased	Numeric	Sum of landbased offers	22	
sum_offers_online	Numeric	Sum of online offers	22	
sum_offers	Numeric	Sum of all offers	22	
pastyear_level2	Numeric	Past-year Level 2 Prevalence Rate	22	
pastyear_level3	Numeric	Past-year Level 3 Prevalence Rate	22	